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## Federal Court Reduces \$150,000 Nominal Damage Award to \$1

In *Lawless v. Town of Freetown*, Plaintiff Diane Lawless ("Lawless") brought suit against the Town of Freetown ("Freetown"), alleging it had breached a contract and violated her due process rights. After a nine-day trial, the jury awarded Lawless \$75,000 for her breach of contract claim. On her due process claim, the jury found no compensatory damages but awarded \$150,000 in nominal damages.

The United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts found that this nominal damage award could not stand and must be reduced to \$1. The court explained that, while nominal damages can be more than \$1, the amount must be "minimal," and "even \$500 is too great for nominal damages."

The court also rejected Lawless' request that the court recategorize the nominal damages award as a compensatory award. The court explained that, "[w]hile the jury likely sought to register its disapproval with Freetown by assigning a large nominal damages award, that award

in no way suggests, however, that the jury found that Lawless had proven her claimed emotional distress damages . . . where the jury's compensatory damages award here was clear, 'recharacterizing' the jury's nominal damages award as compensatory damages would be a usurpation of the jury's role and contrary to the Seventh Amendment."

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